

Making Sense of Personalized Learning

What It Looks Like in Practice and How it Helps
Students Become College and Career Ready

September 19, 2017



American Youth
Policy Forum

**COLLEGE & CAREER
READINESS & SUCCESS** Center
at American Institutes for Research ■

*i***NACOL**
International Association for K-12 Online Learning

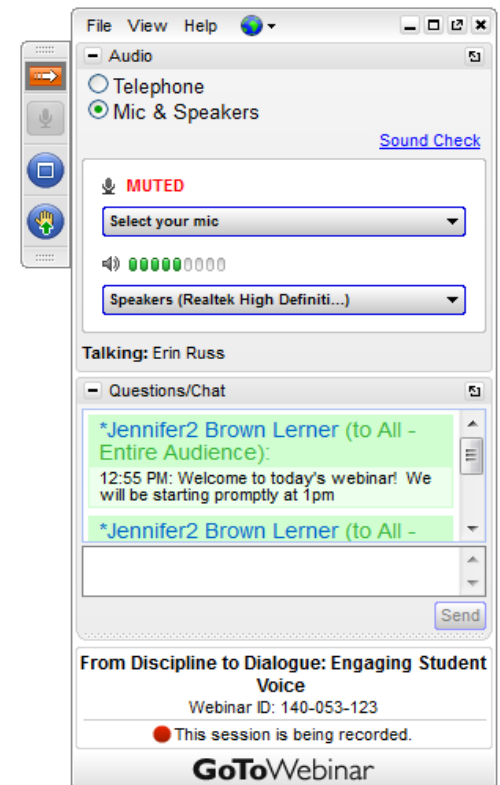


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#PersonalizedLearning for #CCRS

Today's Presenters

- **Susan Patrick**, President and CEO, iNACOL
- **Mark Williams**, Technical Advisor, Center on Innovations in Learning
- **Sam Redding**, Senior Learning Specialist, Center on Innovations in Learning
- **Catherine Jacques**, College and Career Readiness and Success Center, American Institutes for Research

3-Part Webinar Series

- Webinar 1: Making Sense of Personalized Learning: What It Looks Like in Practice and How it Helps Students Become College and Career Ready
- Webinar 2: Key Teaching and Learning Shifts for Personalized Learning: Preparing for Success
Monday, October 23rd from 4-5:15pm ET
- Webinar 3: Personalized Learning for Students with Disabilities
November 2017

Overview of Today's Webinar

- Introduction to Personalized Learning
- Key Elements of Personalized Learning and its Connection to College and Career Readiness and Success
- Strategies in Practice to Support Personalized Learning
- State Policy Levers to Support Personalized Learning

Objectives

- Discuss what personalized learning looks like in practice
- Make connections between personalized learning approaches and specific student outcomes
- Highlight actions state leaders can take to promote personalized learning at the local level

Introduction to Personalized Learning

#PersonalizedLearning for #CCRS

A National Perspective on Personalized Learning

*Susan Patrick, President and CEO, iNACOL
Co-Founder of CompetencyWorks*

Twitter: @nacol, @SusanDPatrick

www.inacol.org

iNACOL
International Association for K-12 Online Learning



Catalytic Role

*‘THE PARADIGM OF ONE’: ONE
TEACHER, TEACHING ONE SUBJECT TO
ONE CLASS OF ONE AGE, USING ONE
CURRICULUM AT ONE PACE, IN ONE
CLASSROOM, FOR ONE HOUR.*

– DAVID HOOD

THE TRADITIONAL SYSTEM...



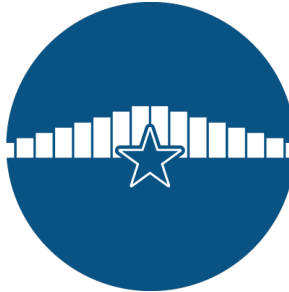
**IS BASED ON A
FIXED MINDSET**



**HAS HIGH
VARIABILITY IN
HOW TEACHERS
DETERMINE
PROFICIENCY**



IS TIME-BASED



**IS ORGANIZED FOR
EFFICIENTLY
DELIVERING
CURRICULUM**



**HAS GRADING
SYSTEMS THAT
DEPEND ON
EXTRINSIC
MOTIVATION**

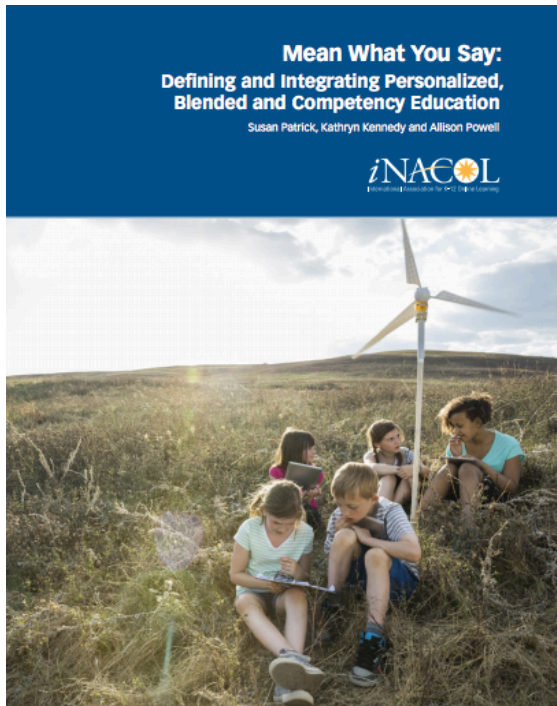


**IS ONE SIZE FITS
ALL/"ROUND PEG IN
A SQUARE HOLE"**

IF WE ARE GOING TO RETHINK THE TRADITIONAL SYSTEM...

We need to replace it with structures that
are designed for student success

PERSONALIZED LEARNING IS...



Personalized learning is tailoring learning for each student's strengths, needs and interests — including enabling student voice and choice in what, how, when and where they learn — to provide flexibility and supports to ensure mastery of the highest standards possible.

— Mean What You Say: Integrating Personalized, Blended and Competency Education (Patrick, Kennedy, Powell, iNACOL 2013)

What is the Work?

1

Mission-Driven Districts and Schools are Dedicated to Preparing Each and Every Student for Life, College, and Careers

What is the Strategy or Theory of Change

2

Students Advance Based on Demonstration of Mastery

3

Continuum of Learning Objectives, Student Performance, Growth, and Progress are Transparent

4

District and School Organization Empowers Students and Educators

5

Schools have Autonomy and Flexibility to Provide Timely, Differentiated Support to Students

How is Effectiveness Optimized?

6

Internal Accountability Ensures Consistency and Reliability

7

Continuous Improvement is Driven by Metrics on Pace, Progress, and Growth

8

Teachers are Supported in Evidence-Based Professional Learning

How is the Organization of the District and School Designed to Support this Work?

9

Adaptive Leadership and Empowering Management

9 Domains for High-Quality Personalized Learning



Students advance upon demonstrated mastery



Students receive timely, differentiated support based on their individual learning needs.



Competencies include explicit, measurable, transferable learning objectives that empower students.



Assessment is meaningful and a positive learning experience for students.



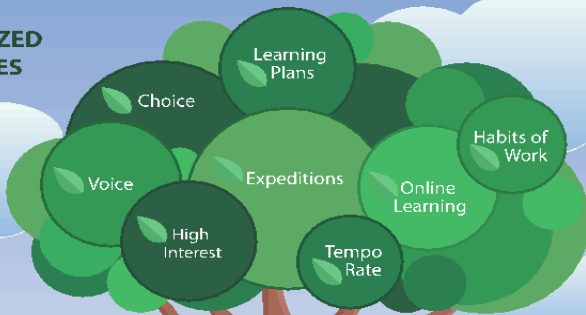
Learning outcomes emphasize competencies that include application and creation of knowledge, along with the development of important skills and dispositions

5-Part Working Definition Competency-Based Education

WHAT IS COMPETENCY-BASED EDUCATION?

Designing For Success. Not Ranking & Sorting.

PERSONALIZED APPROACHES



FIVE ELEMENTS

Development and application of skills and dispositions

Explicit and transparent learning objectives empowers students

Timely and differentiated support

Aligned assessments are rooted in the cycle of learning

Advance upon demonstrated mastery

VALUES AND ASSUMPTIONS

What is good for learners

Transparency

Active Learning

Empowering

Robust Culture of Learning

Embedded Accountability

Agile

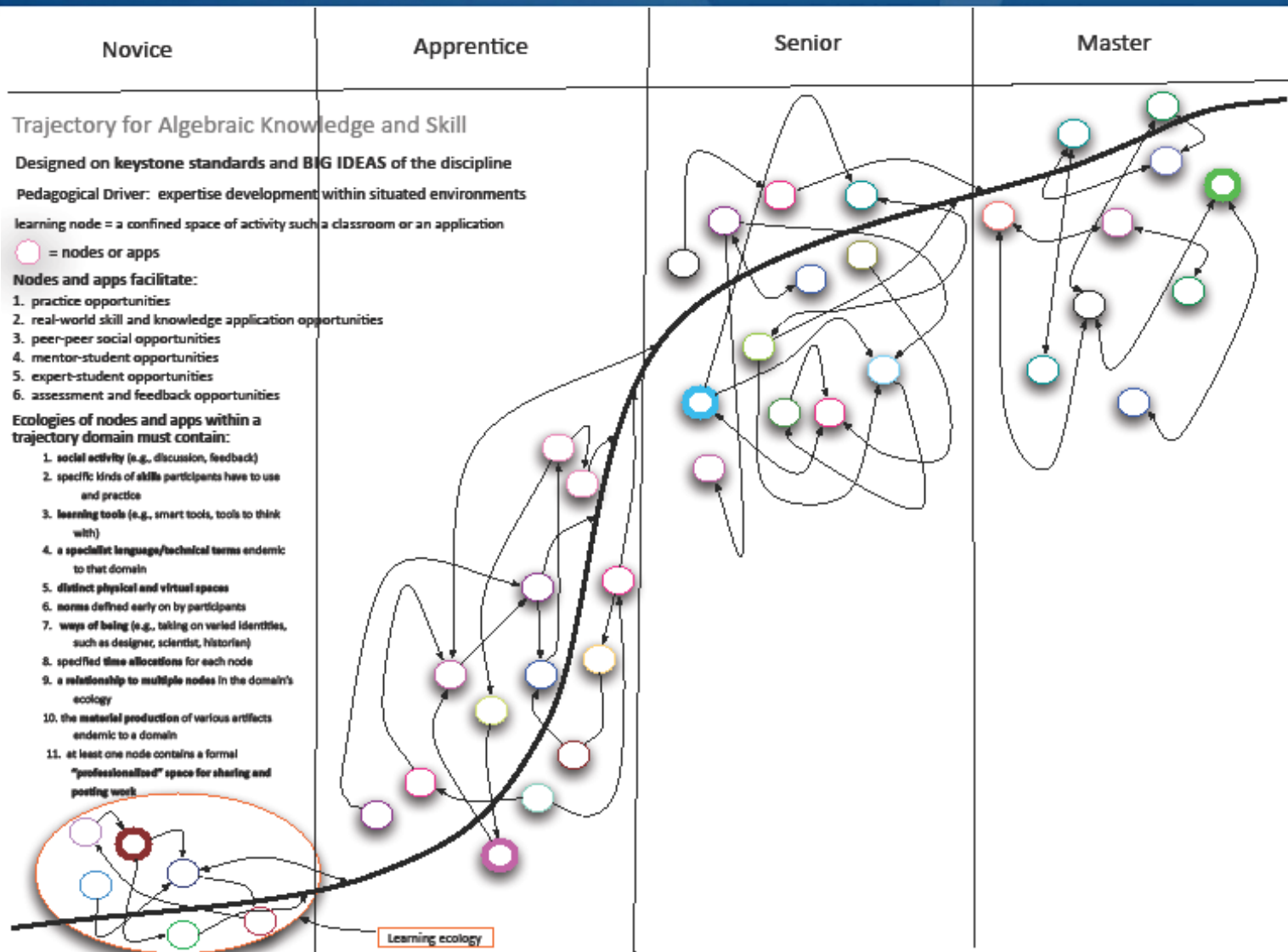
RTT ID: 2016 PERSONALIZED LEARNING SUMM

KEY DRIVER: COMPETENCY BASED LEARNING

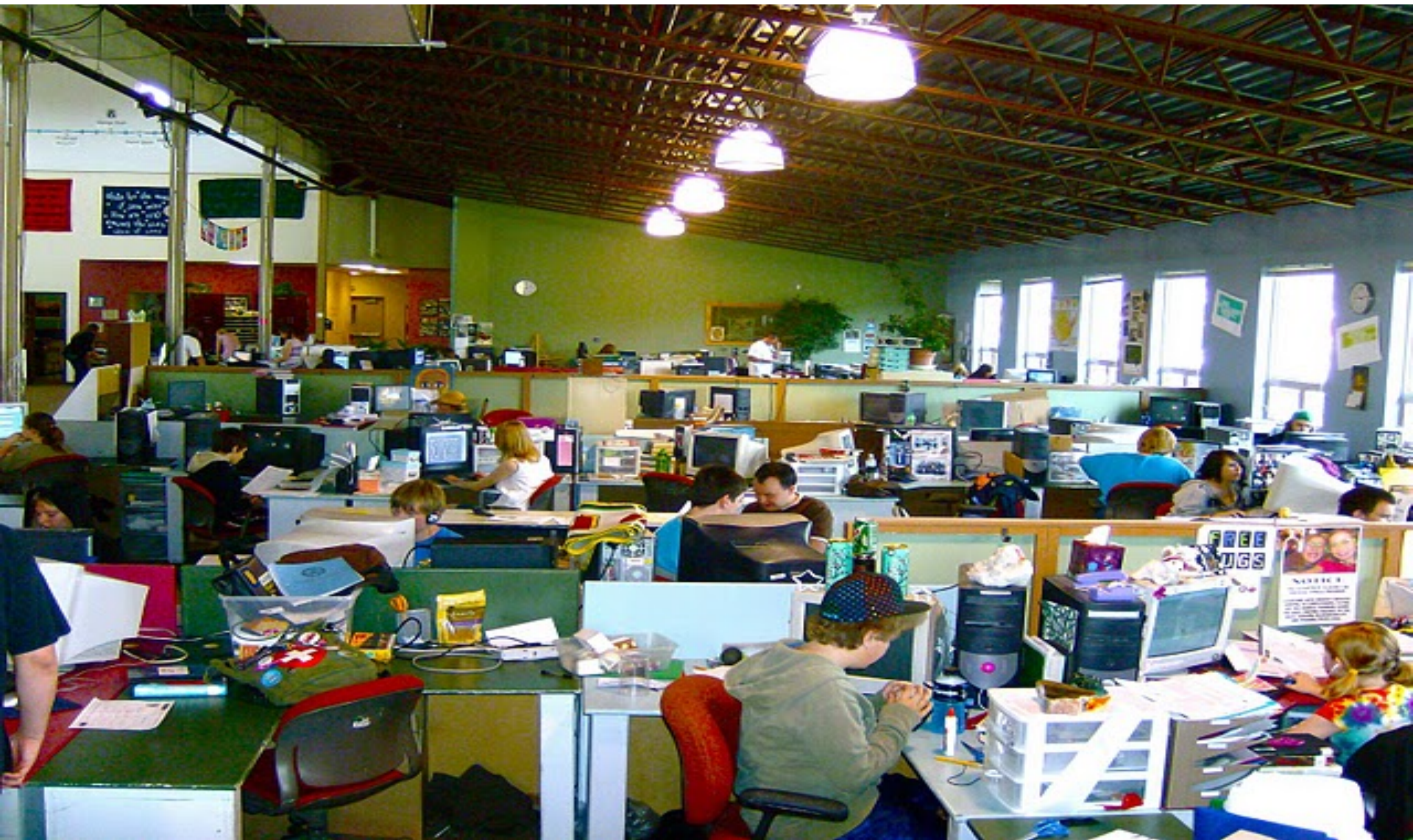
Personalization and competency education go hand-in-hand.

With competency education, there are high expectations for all students + mastery.

Without personalized learning, it's unlikely all students will reach outcomes.



Applications and Tools within Learning Trajectories







Competency-Based Learning

Performance- or competency-based learning is fundamental to personalizing learning at scale

- *and* -

It challenges almost all of our assumptions about the present system.



Science of Innovation



Personalized Learning



Marilyn Murphy,
Director

The Center on Innovations in Learning (CIL) focuses on the [Science of Innovation](#) and [Personalized Learning](#). Learn more about our current projects and related resources in the topics above.

[SEARCH CIL RESOURCE DATABASE](#)

[CIL'S EDSHELF COLLECTION](#)

FEATURED RESOURCES

INNOpods

A Journey through Personalized Learning



Indistar®

[SCHOOL/DISTRICT SUCCESS STORIES](#)

Indistar® is an Internet-based platform guiding school and district teams to encourage local innovation.

What is personalized learning?

“Personalization refers to a teacher’s relationships with students and their families and the use of multiple instructional modes to scaffold each student’s learning and enhance the student’s personal competencies [cognitive, metacognitive, motivational, social/emotional]. Personalized learning varies the time, place, and pace of learning for each student, enlists the student in the creation of learning pathways, and utilizes technology to manage and document the learning process and access rich sources of information.”

Twyman & Redding, 2015, p. 3

Personal Competencies— *The roots of learning*



Mastery

Knowledge and Skill

Personal Competencies

Cognitive

Metacognitive

Motivational

Social/Emotional

Relational Suasion



Relational Suasion - the teacher's (or other respected adult's) ability to influence a student's learning and personal competencies by virtue of their personal knowledge of, and interaction with the student and the student's family.

Redding, S. (2014). Personal competencies in personalized learning. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University, Center on Innovations in Learning.

Personalized learning steps beyond the mechanical individualization of learning by incorporating the teacher's deep understanding of each student's interests, aspirations, backgrounds, and behavioral idiosyncrasies. Personalized learning mixes the targeting of learning to the individual student with opportunities to learn with a group, one-to-one, face-to-face, or across the miles.

Enhanced Lesson Design



St. Thomas/ St. John School District, Virgin Island

Personalizing well-designed lesson through enhanced lesson design

How Personalized Learning Promotes College and Career Readiness

#PersonalizedLearning for #CCRS

Defining Personalized Learning

Personalized learning is tailoring learning for each student's strengths, needs & interests – including enabling **student voice & choice** in what, how, when & where they learn – to provide **flexibility and supports** to **ensure mastery** of the highest standards possible.

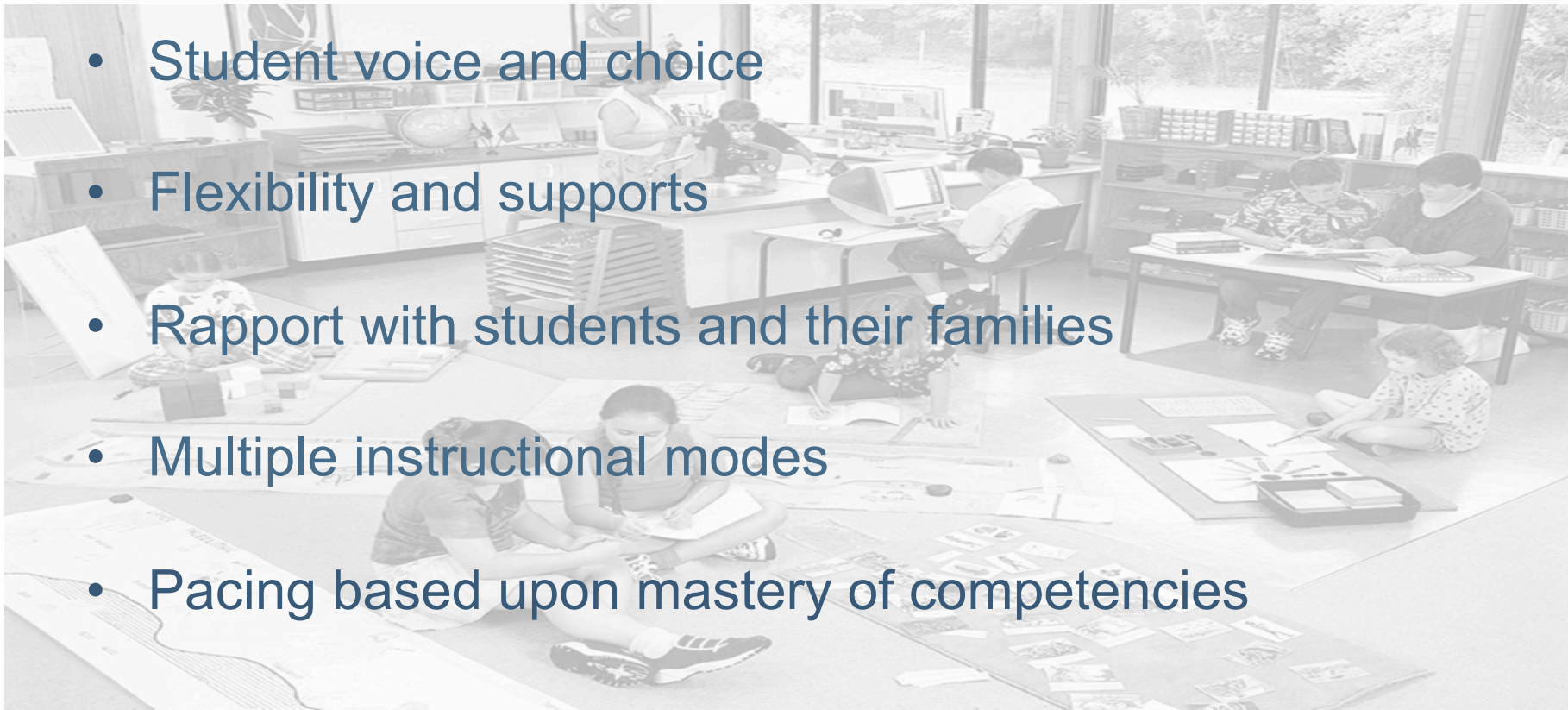
–iNACOL

Personalization refers to a **teacher's relationships with students & their families** & the use of **multiple instructional modes** to scaffold each student's learning & enhance the student's personal competencies. Personalized learning **varies the time, place & pace of learning** for each student, **enlists the student** in the creation of learning pathways & utilizes technology to manage and document the learning process and access rich sources of information.

-CIL

Key Elements of Personalized Learning

- Student voice and choice
- Flexibility and supports
- Rapport with students and their families
- Multiple instructional modes
- Pacing based upon mastery of competencies



Outcomes Associated with Personalized Learning

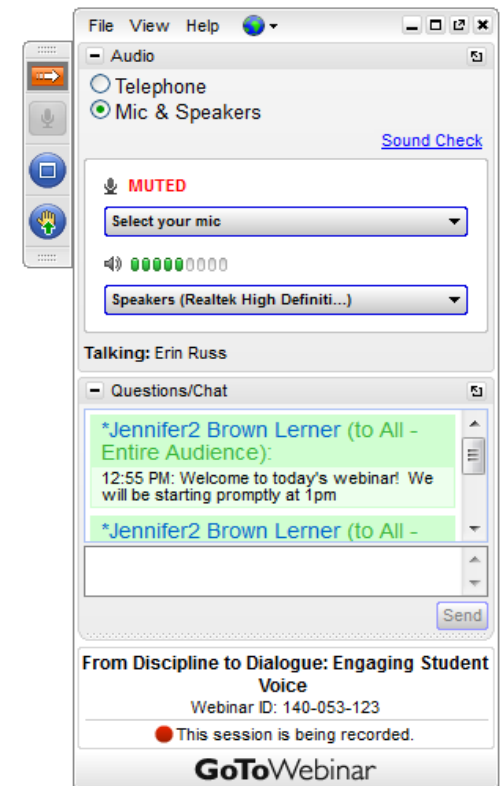
Improved Student College and Career Readiness



- Student behavior
- Retention and remediation rates
- Student engagement in coursework and postsecondary planning
- Student growth, achievement, and course completion
- Employability skill development
- Graduation, certification, and postsecondary credit accumulation rates
- Employment rates and economic growth

Audience Q&A

To submit live questions, please use the “Questions” box



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Instructional Approaches Utilizing Personalized Learning

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Multi-Age and Grade Classrooms

Class Size

- Traditionally sized OR larger than normal with multiple teachers

Instructional Approach

- Limited direct instruction; most time spent:
 - Planning learning activities for students
 - Monitoring student-led learning activities
 - Providing individualized instructional support

Advancement

- “On time” grade advancement or individualized pacing

Grade Bands

- PreK, early elementary, late elementary, early adolescence, middle adolescence, late adolescence

Multi-Age and Grade Classrooms

- Student-led & independent learning
- Differentiated instruction
- Spiraled curriculum
- Peer-to-peer learning & collaboration
- Rapport with students & families



West Belden

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St. Peter/St. Francis School

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**EPIPHANY
LEARNING™**

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Blended Learning

Learning Materials

- Students have choice of many diverse learning materials, including virtual teachers, lectures, or independent study
- Virtual resources used for initial instruction, practice, study, or skill application

Advancement

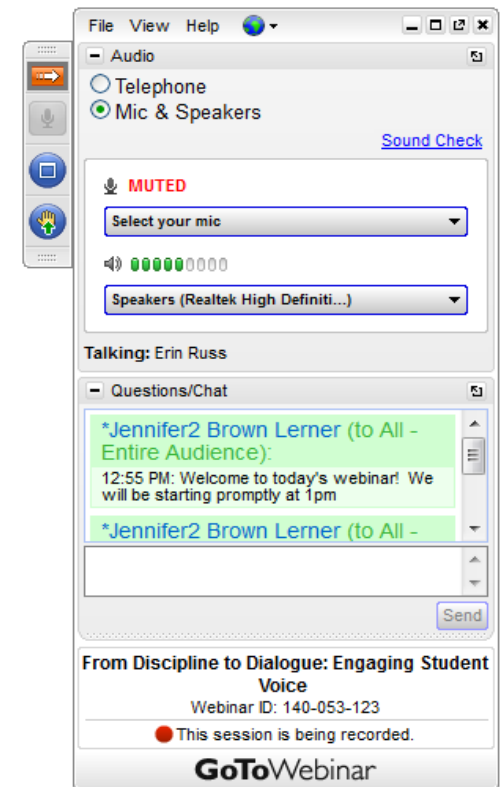
- Individualized content advancement based on anytime assessments; OR “on time” content advancement

Instructional Approach

- Teachers may provide direct instruction and/or individualized support in person, as long as some component of learning is done by students independently and virtually

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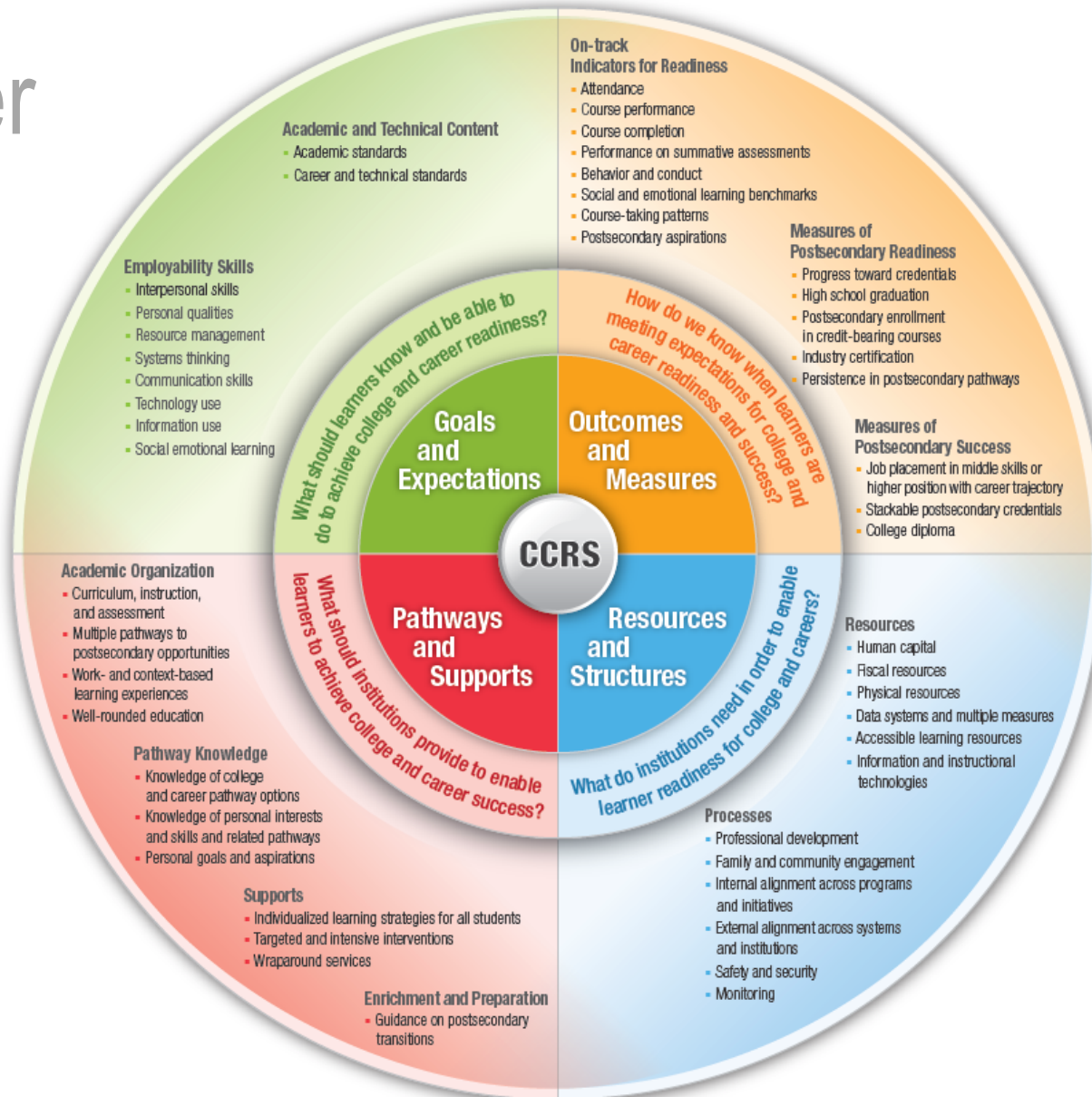
State Policy Levers to Support Personalized Learning

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CCRS Center Organizer

Employability Skills

Supports: Individualized Learning Strategies



CIL Personalized Learning Action Principles for States

Remove statutory and regulatory barriers that constrict a district's or school's ability to modify the time–pace–place structure of learning.

Provide information for districts and schools on emerging personalization practices that show promise.

Showcase local strategies and models that effectively employ personalized learning methods.

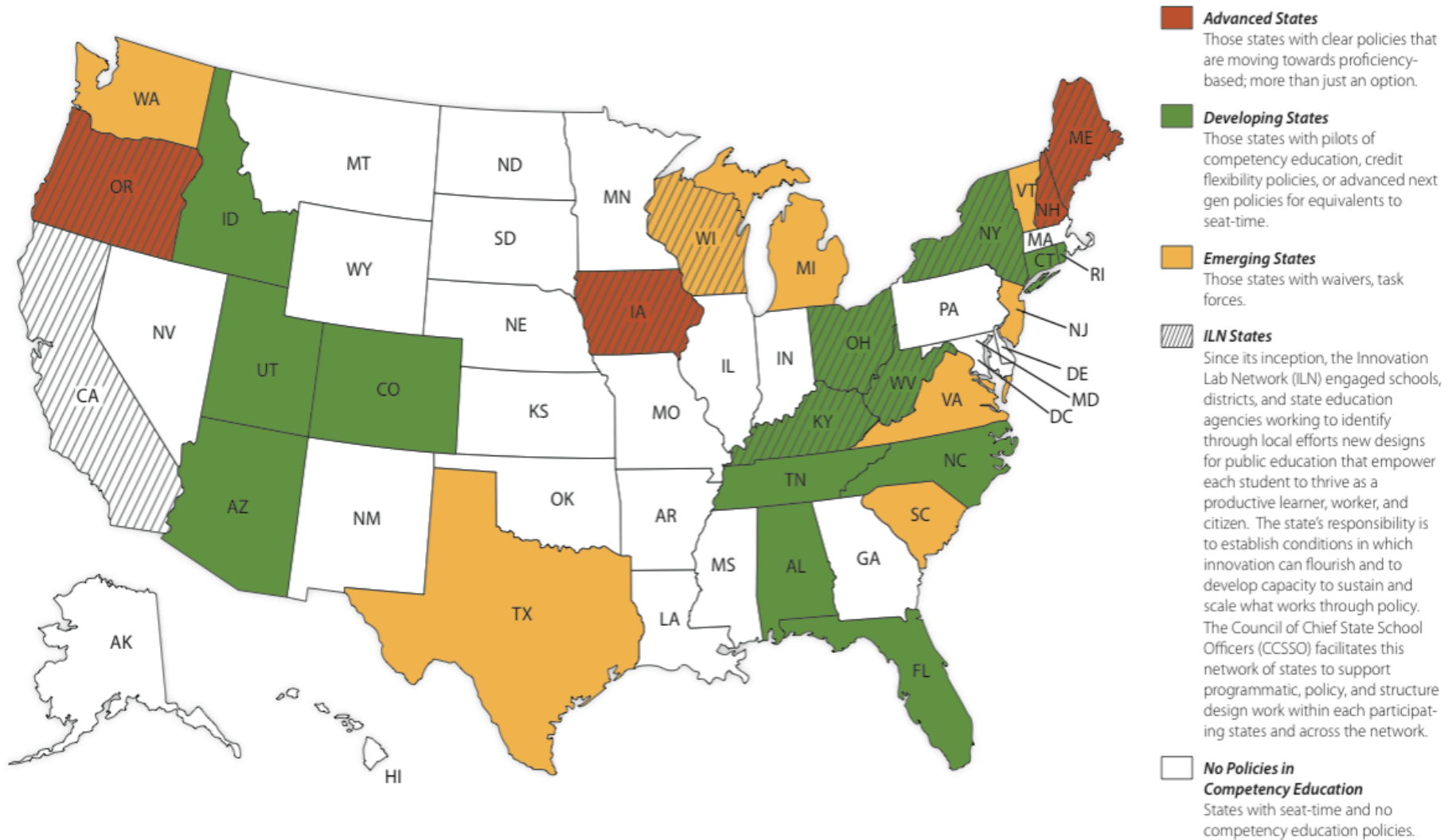
CIL Personalized Learning Action Principles for States

Include preparation in personalized learning concepts and methods in leader and teacher licensure requirements

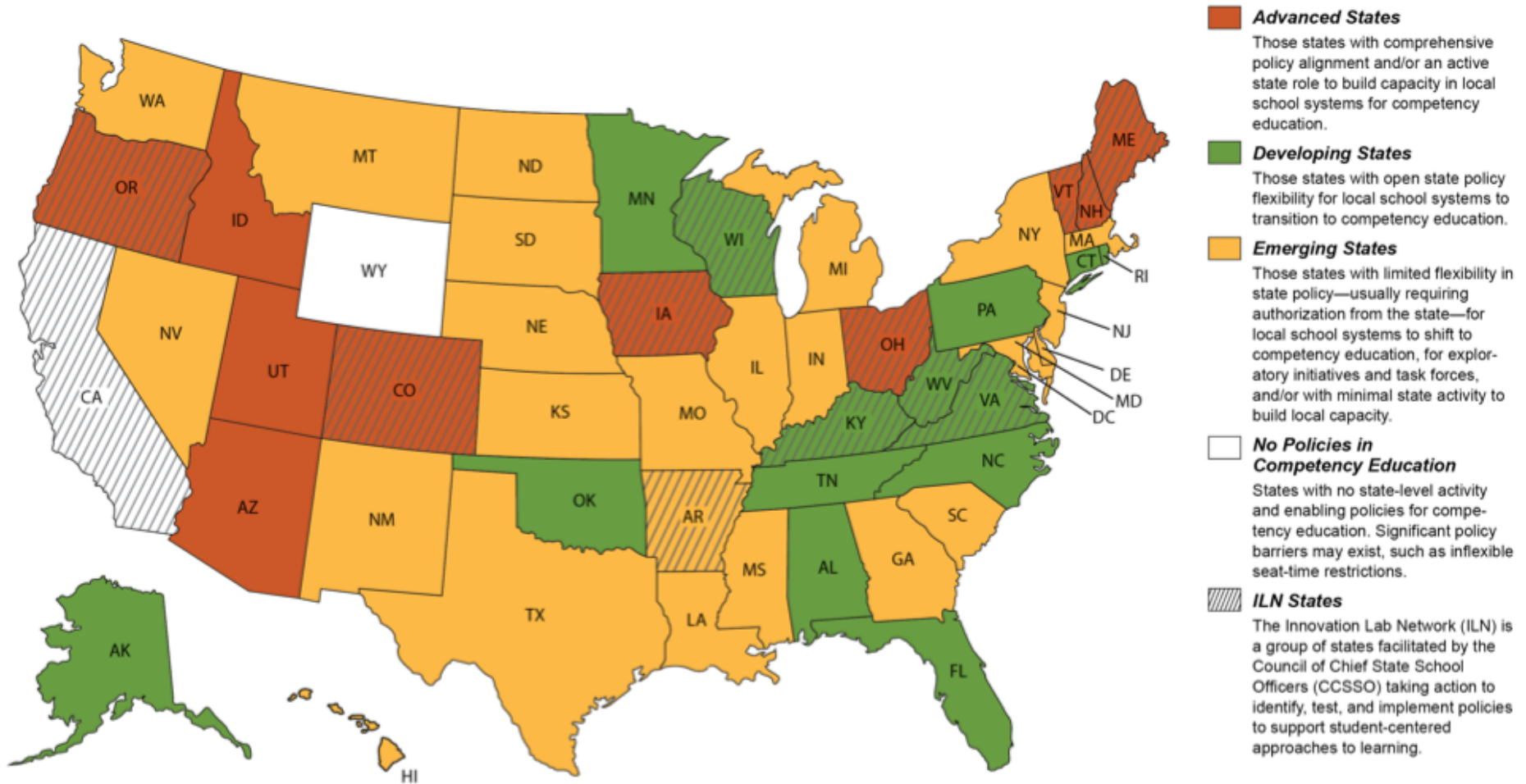
Define specific academic, career/occupational, and personal competencies and provide guidance on assessment of mastery.

Ensure that all schools have technology adequate for multiple methods of personalization, and provide training for district and school personnel in the use of the technology.

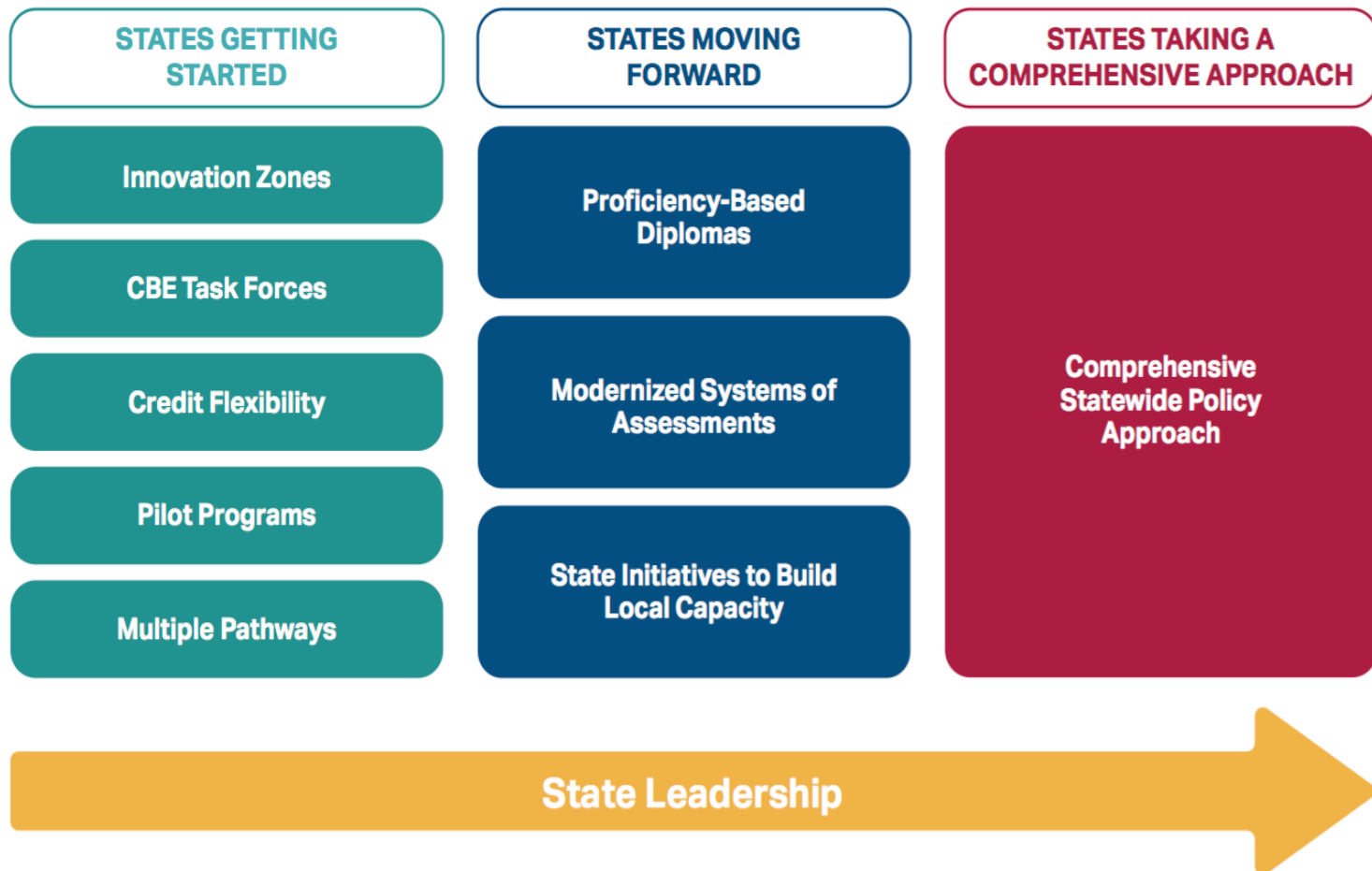
A Snapshot of K-12 Competency Education Policy - 2012



A Snapshot of K-12 Competency Education Policy - 2017



State Policy: Entry Points to Create Personalized, Competency-Based Education Systems



Meeting The Every Student Succeeds Act's Promise:

State Policy to Support Personalized Learning



WRITTEN BY:
Susan Patrick
Maria Worthen
Dale Frost
Susan Gentz



Meeting ESSA's Promise: State Policy to Support Personalized Learning

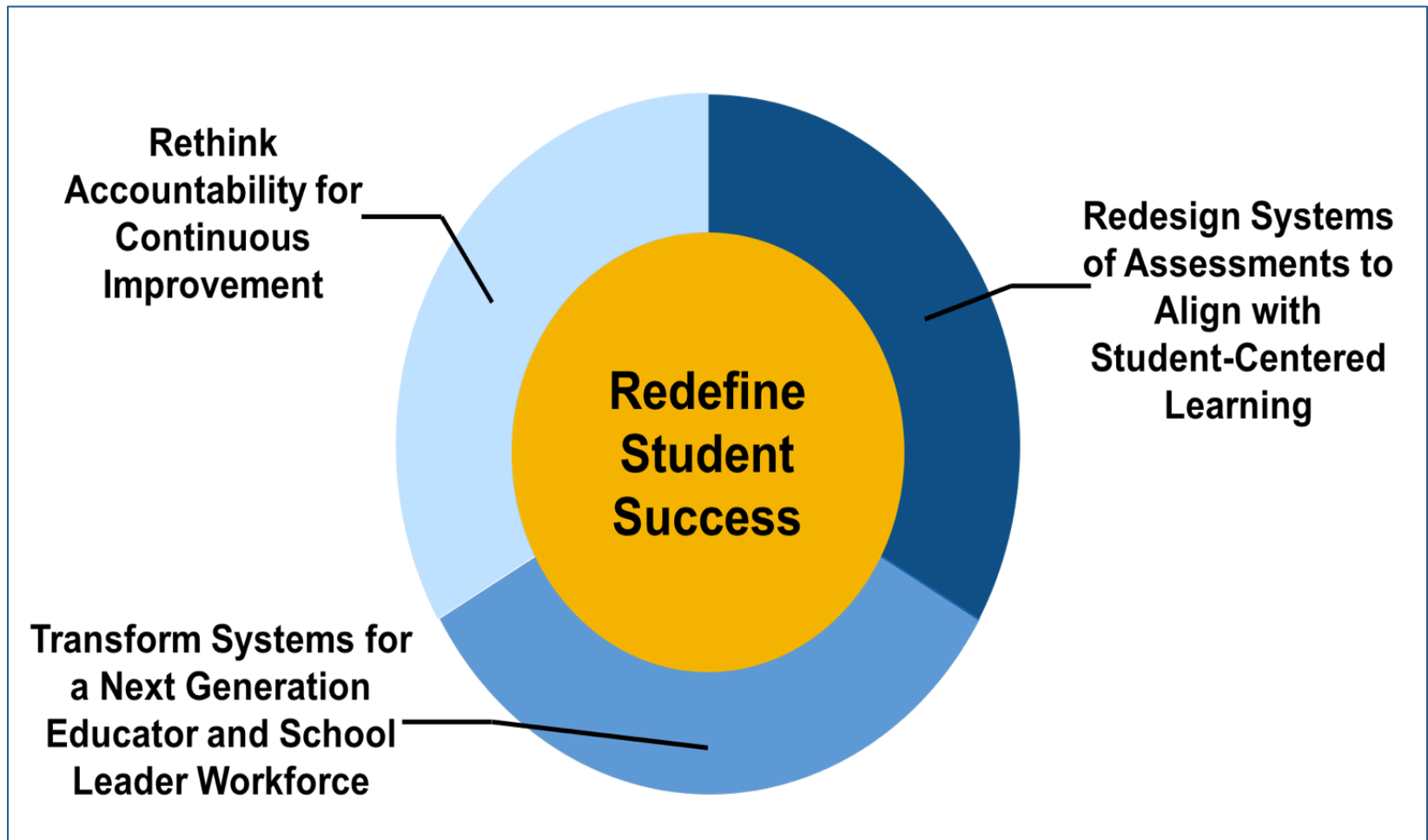
New Policy Opportunities Under ESSA

- + Rethink accountability for continuous improvement.
- + Redesign systems of assessments to align with student-centered learning.
- + Transform systems to build capacity for a next generation educator and leader workforce.

Continuing Opportunities

- + Create personalized, competency-based education systems.
- + Build new learning models infrastructure.
- + Create system coherence and build capacity for the long-term.

System Coherence

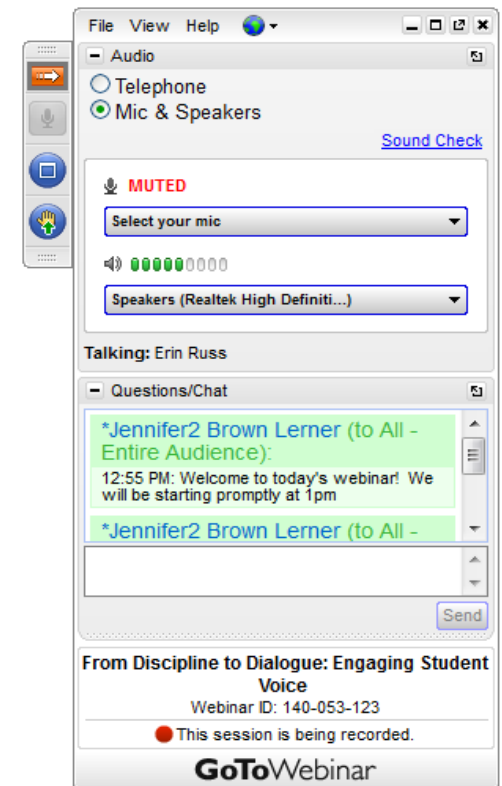


Opportunities Under ESSA

- Panelists will be asked to share their thoughts on the key opportunities under ESSA to support personalized learning

Audience Q&A

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Resources



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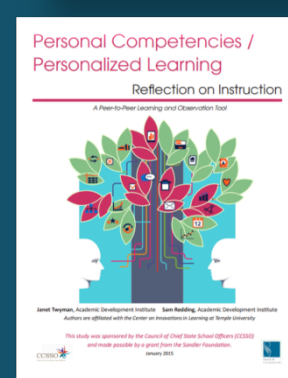
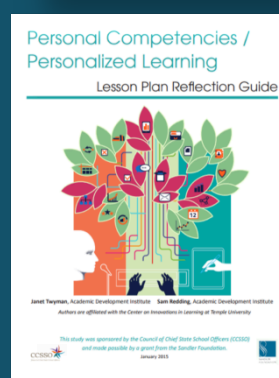
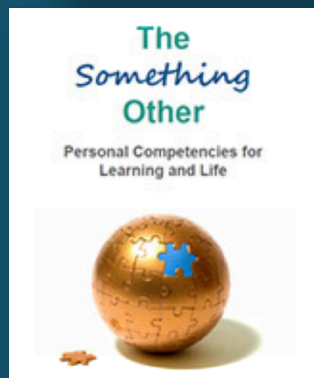
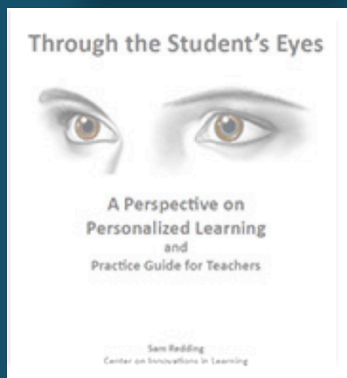
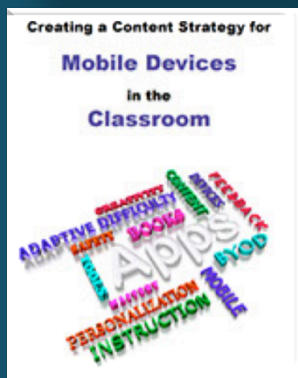
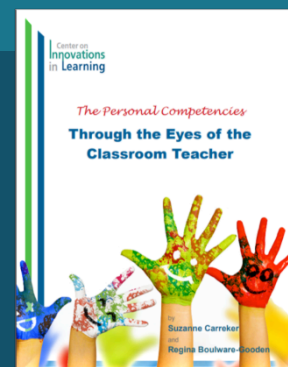
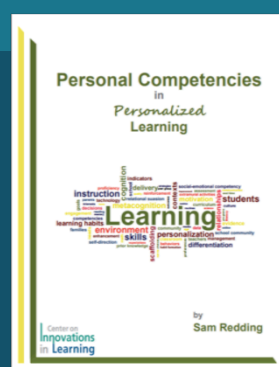
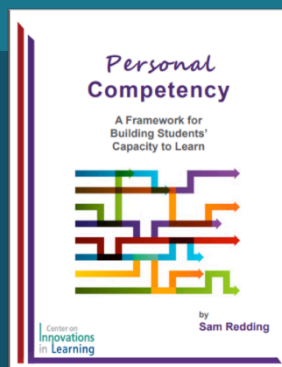
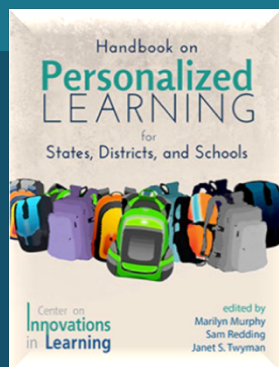
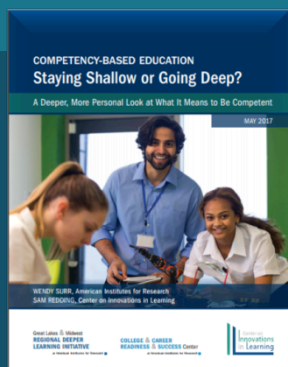


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International Association for K-12 Online Learning

iNACOL Resources for Personalized Learning



Access All Reports at inacol.org/resources



...and many more! Visit the link below:

<http://www.centeril.org/personalizedlearning/>

PERSONALIZED LEARNING
Resources

Center on
Innovations
in **Learning**

CCRS Resources

- CBE 360 Survey Toolkit:
<http://www.ccrscenter.org/products-resources/cbe-360-survey-toolkit>
- Designing Competency-Based Articulation Agreements: A Framework for State Educational Agencies and Postsecondary Education Institutions:
<http://www.ccrscenter.org/implementation-tools/designing-competency-based-articulation-agreements>

Contact Today's Presenters

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Thank You

- Please fill out the survey upon exiting the webinar
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