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## ENDNOTES

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- <sup>2</sup> DeComo, R., Tunis, S., Krisberg, B., & Herrera, N., *Juveniles Taken Into Custody Research Program: FY1992 Annual Report* (Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 1993), cited in Jones, M.A., & Krisberg, B., *Images and Reality: Juvenile Crime, Youth Violence, and Public Policy* (San Francisco, CA: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1994), p.27.
- <sup>3</sup> *Maryland Department of Juvenile Justice Recidivism Analyses: A Program By Program Review of Recidivism Measures at Major Facilities for Department of Juvenile Justice Youths* (Baltimore, MD: Maryland Department of Juvenile Justice, 1997), p.8.
- <sup>4</sup> Cited by Feld, B.C., *Bad Kids: Race and the Transformation of the Juvenile Court* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999), p.280.
- <sup>5</sup> *Juvenile Offenders and Victims: 1999 National Report* (Pittsburgh, PA: National Center for Juvenile Justice, 1999), p.206.
- <sup>6</sup> Some of these states, including Arkansas, operate a mix of training schools and smaller juvenile corrections facilities. Kentucky, the final state bordering Missouri, relies exclusively on small-scale juvenile correctional facilities. However, Kentucky's juvenile corrections system has a troubled history. A consent decree signed in 1995 cited the state's juvenile justice facilities for 140 violations ranging from harsh isolation practices to routine abuse and neglect. Fortunately, the situation has improved since then. See Alexander, Bill, "Once Lame Juvenile Justice System Jockeys to the Lead," *Youth Today*, vol.10, no.1, December/January 2001.
- <sup>7</sup> Gorsuch, K.R., Steward, M.D., Van Fleet, R.K., & Schwartz, I.M., "Missouri Department of Youth Services: An Experience in Delinquency Reform," in *Missouri and Hawaii: Leaders in Youth Correction Policy* (Ann Arbor, MI: Center for the Study of Youth Policy, 1992), pp.10-11.
- <sup>8</sup> State juvenile corrections budgets were compiled from various sources, including phone interviews, state documents, and survey data provided by the Council on Juvenile Correctional Administrators.
- <sup>9</sup> Phone interview with the author, January 2001.
- <sup>10</sup> Interview with the author, December 2000.
- <sup>11</sup> Cited in *Juvenile Justice: Views From Both Sides of the Aisle* (San Francisco, CA: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1996).
- <sup>12</sup> Joy, E.L., Testimony Before the Subcommittee on Crime of the Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. House of Representatives, March 20, 1997.
- <sup>13</sup> Data for this program (and for other programs cited below) provided by Lyn Willis, Tarrant County Juvenile Services, January 2001.

- 14 Cited in the “Editor’s Introduction” to *Blueprints for Violence Prevention Book Six: Multisystemic Therapy* (Boulder, CO: Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence, 1998), p.xi.
- 15 Lipton, Douglas, R. Martinson, and J. Wilks, *The Effectiveness of Correctional Treatment: A Survey of Treatment Evaluation Studies* (New York: Praeger Press, 1975).
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- 23 *Promising Approaches for Graduated Sanctions*, (San Francisco: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, n.d.)
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- 26 *Guide for Implementing*, *ibid*, p.2.
- 27 *Ibid.*

- <sup>28</sup> Schumacher, M., & Kurz, G.A., *The 8% Solution: Preventing Serious, Repeat Juvenile Crime* (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2000), pp.4-5, 41-42.
- <sup>29</sup> Ibid, p.66.
- <sup>30</sup> Data provided by Ms. Shirley Hunt, Orange County Probation Department, December 2000.
- <sup>31</sup> *Repeat Offender Prevention Project: Status Report to the Legislature (July 2000)* (Sacramento, CA: California Board of Corrections, 2000).
- <sup>32</sup> Schumacher, M., & Kurz, G.A., *The 8% Solution: Preventing Serious, Repeat Juvenile Crime* (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2000), p.41.
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- <sup>37</sup> Cited in Satcher, *ibid*.
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- <sup>47</sup> *The Fiscal Impact of Reducing Juvenile Crime* (Tallahassee, FL: Florida Department of Juvenile Justice, Bureau of Data and Research, September 2000), p.9.
- <sup>48</sup> Gemignani, Robert J., *Juvenile Correctional Education: A Time for Change*, OJJDP Update on Research (Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, October 1994).
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- <sup>50</sup> Coffey, O.D., & Gemignani, R.G., *Effective Practices in Juvenile Correctional Education: A Study of Literature and Research 1980-1992* (Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 1994), p.6, cited in Dedel, Kelly, *Assessing the Education of Incarcerated Youth* (San Francisco: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1997).
- <sup>51</sup> *Juvenile Correctional Education Programs*, Issue Summary by National Center on Education, Disability, and Juvenile Justice, downloaded from EDJJ website [<http://www.edjj.org/education.html>], November 2000.
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- <sup>54</sup> *The Fresh Start Program Report for 1997-2000* (Baltimore, MD: Living Classrooms Foundation, December 2000).
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- <sup>56</sup> Rust, Bill, "Juvenile Jailhouse Rocked," *AdvoCasey* (Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation, Fall/Winter 1999).
- <sup>57</sup> Cited in "Juvenile Jailhouse Rocked," *ibid*.
- <sup>58</sup> *Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative: An Experiment in Reform*, downloaded from the website of the Annie E. Casey Foundation, [www.aecf.org/initiatives/juvenile/exper.htm](http://www.aecf.org/initiatives/juvenile/exper.htm).
- <sup>59</sup> *King County Juvenile Justice Operational Master Plan, Phase One: Final Draft Report* (Seattle, WA: Chinn Planning, Inc., in association with CGA Consulting Services, Inc., August 3, 1998).
- <sup>60</sup> *King County Phase II Juvenile Justice Operational Master Plan* (Seattle, WA: Christopher Murray and Associates, March 2000).
- <sup>61</sup> A fourth site, New York City, dropped out of JDAI during the implementation phase.

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- <sup>62</sup> *King County Phase II Juvenile Justice Operational Master Plan* (Seattle, WA: Christopher Murray and Associates, March 2000), p.9.
- <sup>63</sup> Operational control of the local probation agency was taken away from the local administrative agency and shifted back to the courts in January 2000, due to longstanding management problems in the agency. Likewise, the juvenile detention center was placed under the county's adult probation agency, which operates the local jail for adult offenders.
- <sup>64</sup> Cose, Ellis, "US: The Prison Paradox," *Newsweek*, November 13, 2000.

## ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Richard Mendel is an independent writer and researcher on poverty-related issues in youth development, neighborhood safety, employment and training, and community economic development. In June 2000, he authored *Less Hype, More Help: Reducing Juvenile Crime, What Works - And What Doesn't*, a comprehensive review of delinquency prevention and juvenile justice co-published by the American Youth Policy Forum, Child Welfare League of America, Coalition for Juvenile Justice, National Collaboration for Youth, National Crime Prevention Council, National League of Cities, and National Urban League.

Mr. Mendel worked for four years at the South Bronx Overall Economic Development Corporation, ending in 1998 as Assistant Vice President for Program Development and Evaluation. From 1986 to 1991 he was staff associate at MDC, Inc., a non-profit employment policy research firm in Chapel Hill, NC. In addition, Mr. Mendel has completed projects for the Enterprise Foundation, National League of Cities, Lilly Endowment, Annie E. Casey Foundation, Jobs for the Future, and Surdna Foundation, among others. He has written for *The Atlantic*, *Washington Post*, *Miami Herald*, *Baltimore Sun*, *Washington Monthly*, and others. Previously for the American Youth Policy Forum, Mr. Mendel wrote *The American School-to-Career Movement: A Background Paper for Policymakers and Foundation Officers* (1994), and *Prevention or Pork: A Hard-Headed Look at Youth-Oriented Anti-Crime Programs* (1995). Mr. Mendel earned a bachelor's degree in public policy from Duke University (1983) and a master's in journalism from the University of Maryland (1992).